

1 Robert A. Mittelstaedt (SBN 060359)
2 Jason McDonell (SBN 115084)
2 Elaine Wallace (SBN 197882)
3 JONES DAY
3 555 California Street, 26th Floor
4 San Francisco, CA 94104
4 Telephone: (415) 626-3939
5 Facsimile: (415) 875-5700
5 ramittelstaedt@jonesday.com
5 jmcdonell@jonesday.com
6 ewallace@jonesday.com

7 Tharan Gregory Lanier (SBN 138784)
8 Jane L. Froyd (SBN 220776)
8 JONES DAY
9 1755 Embarcadero Road
9 Palo Alto, CA 94303
10 Telephone: (650) 739-3939
10 Facsimile: (650) 739-3900
10 tglanier@jonesday.com
11 jfroyd@jonesday.com

12 Scott W. Cowan (Admitted *Pro Hac Vice*)
12 Joshua L. Fuchs (Admitted *Pro Hac Vice*)
13 JONES DAY
13 717 Texas, Suite 3300
14 Houston, TX 77002
14 Telephone: (832) 239-3939
15 Facsimile: (832) 239-3600
15 swcowan@jonesday.com
16 jlfuchs@jonesday.com

17 Attorneys for Defendants
17 SAP AG, SAP AMERICA, INC., and
18 TOMORROWNOW, INC.

19 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
20 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
21 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

22 ORACLE USA, INC., et al.,

Case No. 07-CV-1658 PJH (EDL)

23 Plaintiffs,

**DEFENDANTS' ANSWER AND
AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES TO
FOURTH AMENDED COMPLAINT**

24 v.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

25 SAP AG, et al.,

REDACTED VERSION

26 Defendants.

27

28

1 SAP AG, SAP America, Inc. (“SAP”) and TomorrowNow, Inc. (“TN”) (collectively,
 2 “Defendants”), without waiving any defenses or rights to be presented by motion, answer and
 3 respond to Plaintiffs’ fourth amended complaint, as affected by the Court’s December 15, 2008
 4 Order Granting Motion to Dismiss in Part and Denying It in Part (D.I. 224), as follows:

5 **ANSWER**

6 1. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 1. Because Plaintiffs have publicly
 7 admitted that TN had the right at some level to provide third party support, this case (once parsed
 8 of Plaintiffs’ rhetoric) is simply about whether TN exceeded its rights to access Plaintiffs’
 9 computers, whether that harmed Plaintiffs, and, if so, by how much.

10 2. Defendants admit that SAP considered providing additional choices to enterprise
 11 software companies, in response to Plaintiffs’ effort to eliminate many of their competitors by
 12 buying them. Plaintiffs rely on snippets and excerpts of documents to construct a tale of intrigue,
 13 when the truth is far simpler, though less exciting – SAP bought TN with the hope that providing
 14 “Oracle” customers a choice in maintenance might give them the time to consider alternative, and
 15 better, enterprise software. Thus, although Defendants admit that the quoted statements are from
 16 various documents, Defendants deny the implicit allegations of improper motive that Plaintiffs
 17 create by quoting those statements out of context.

18 3. Defendants admit that paragraph 3 partially quotes various documents, but
 19 otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 3.

20 4. Defendants admit the allegations of the first sentence of paragraph 4, but deny the
 21 allegations of the second sentence of paragraph 4.

22 5. Defendants admit that the TN business case indicated that TN relied on
 23 “nonproduction” copies of PeopleSoft software for its “access to PeopleSoft system”; however,
 24 the referenced business case did not “detail how” TN used that software or accessed any such
 25 systems. Defendants admit the allegations of the third sentence of paragraph 5. Defendants deny
 26 all remaining allegations of paragraph 5.

27 6. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 6.

28 7. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 7. Defendants are without

1 information or belief sufficient to admit or deny the allegations of Footnote 1, and on that basis
2 deny them.

3 8. Defendants admit that paragraph 8 partially quotes various documents, but
4 otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 8.

5 9. Defendants admit that paragraph 9 partially quotes various documents, but
6 otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 9.

7 10. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 10.

8 11. Defendants admit that paragraph 11 partially quotes various documents, but
9 otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 11.

10 12. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 12.

11 13. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 13. Customers come first, and
12 Defendants could not instantly shut down TN without taking steps to assure that customers were
13 protected. [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 14. Defendants are without information or belief sufficient to admit or deny the
18 allegations of paragraph 14, and on that basis deny them.

19 15. Defendants are without information or belief sufficient to admit or deny the
20 allegations of the first sentence of paragraph 15, and on that basis deny them. Defendants deny
21 the remaining allegations of paragraph 15, except that they admit that Oracle is yet again
22 amending its complaint.

23 16. Defendants admit that TN, on behalf of its customers, downloaded and stored a
24 large quantity of Software and Support Materials, and further admit that TN used those materials
25 for customer support. Defendants further admit that TN downloaded some materials as to which
26 TN did not have confirmation that the customer in whose name the downloads were being
27 conducted had rights to such materials. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph
28 16. Defendants also deny the allegations in footnote 2 because not all of the referenced materials

1 are properly “copyrighted materials.”

2 17. Defendants admit that TN, on behalf of its customers, downloaded and stored a
 3 large quantity of Software and Support Materials and that TN used those materials for customer
 4 support. Defendants further admit that TN downloaded some materials as to which TN did not
 5 have confirmation that the customer in whose name the downloads were being conducted had
 6 rights to such materials. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 17.

7 18. Defendants admit that TN, on behalf of its customers, downloaded and stored a
 8 large quantity of Software and Support Materials and further admit that TN used those materials
 9 for customer support. Defendants further admit that TN downloaded some materials as to which
 10 TN did not have confirmation that the customer in whose name the downloads were being
 11 conducted had rights to such materials. Defendants further admit that at certain times TN
 12 maintained certain locations where TN kept certain downloaded materials that were not
 13 segregated by customer. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 18.

14 19. Defendants admit that TN, on behalf of its customers, downloaded and stored a
 15 large quantity of Software and Support Materials and further admit that TN used those materials
 16 for customer support. Defendants further admit that TN downloaded some materials as to which
 17 TN did not have confirmation that the customer in whose name the downloads were being
 18 conducted had rights to such materials. Defendants further admit that TN kept copies of certain
 19 of its customers’ “Oracle” software applications on its systems and that certain development
 20 environments TN used to service certain customers were described internally as “generic
 21 environments.” Defendants further admit that TN delivered numerous fixes and tax and
 22 regulatory updates to certain customers, that certain of those fixes and updates were retrofitted
 23 from certain fixes and updates created by various “Oracle” entities, and that TN provided support
 24 for former Oracle customers who used Oracle’s database relying as necessary on instances of that
 25 database. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 19.

26 20. Defendants admit that TN, on behalf of its customers, downloaded and stored a
 27 large quantity of Software and Support Materials and that TN used those materials for customer
 28 support. Defendants further admit that TN downloaded some materials as to which TN did not

1 have confirmation that the customer in whose name the downloads were being conducted had
 2 rights to such materials. Defendants further admit that TN kept copies of certain of its customers'
 3 "Oracle" software applications on its systems and that certain development environments TN
 4 used to service certain customers were described internally as "generic environments."
 5 Defendants further admit that TN delivered numerous fixes and tax and regulatory updates to
 6 certain customers, and that certain of those fixes and updates were retrofitted from certain fixes
 7 and updates created by various "Oracle" entities. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of
 8 paragraph 20.

9 21. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 21.

10 22. Defendants admit the allegations of the first sentence of paragraph 22, but deny the
 11 remaining allegations of paragraph 22. These allegations are false. As Plaintiffs know, Mr.
 12 Kagermann's reference to a "firewall" was a reference to a set of procedural rules that were put in
 13 place shortly after TN was acquired.

14 23. Defendants admit that before the Rules of Engagement that created the figurative
 15 "firewall" between TN and SAP were put in place, a TN employee provided access to a few files
 16 containing "Oracle" materials to a few employees at SAP; Defendants admitted that fact in their
 17 initial discovery responses in this case well over a year ago. Defendants deny the remaining
 18 allegations of paragraph 23.

19 24. Defendants admit that an SAP employee who was a former employee of
 20 PeopleSoft created a document that contains the partially quoted statements. Defendants deny the
 21 remaining allegations of paragraph 24.

22 25. Defendants admit that SAP sought assurances from TN that TN respected
 23 "Oracle's" intellectual property rights and that TN's owners were concerned that SAP's
 24 acquisition of TN would increase the likelihood that "Oracle" would sue TN. Defendants deny
 25 the remaining allegations of paragraph 25.

26 26. Defendants admit that SAP America acquired TN in January 2005. Defendants
 27 deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 26.

28 27. Defendants admit that TN had a program called "Project Blue" that was intended

1 to move customers' environments from TN's facilities into customer-owned or leased facilities
 2 and that TN used the term "Yellow" to describe the status quo regarding customer environments
 3 at TN during a certain time frame. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 27.

4 28. Defendants admit that TN had a program called "Project Blue" that was intended
 5 to move customers' environments from TN's facilities into customer-owned or leased facilities.
 6 Defendants further admit that TN considered supporting eBusiness Suite, Retek, and Hyperion
 7 customers, but deny that TN ever actually supported any of those product lines. Defendants
 8 further admit that paragraph 28 contains partial quotes from various documents. Defendants deny
 9 the remaining allegations of paragraphs 28.

10 29. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 29.

11 30. Defendants deny the allegations of the first and second sentences of paragraph 30.
 12 Defendants admit the allegations in the third sentence of paragraph 30.

13 31. Defendants deny the allegations of the first and third sentences of paragraph 31,
 14 but admit the allegations of the second sentence of paragraph 31.

15 32. Defendants admit that paragraph 32 quotes from various documents, but otherwise
 16 deny the remaining allegations of the paragraph 32.

17 33. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 33.

18 34. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 34.

19 35. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 35. Defendants
 20 are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
 21 allegations in paragraph 35, and on that basis deny them.

22 36. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 36 regarding
 23 OIC's state of incorporation and authorization to do business in California. Defendants are
 24 without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
 25 allegations in paragraph 36, and on that basis deny them.

26 37. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 37. Defendants
 27 are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
 28 allegations in paragraph 37, and on that basis deny them.

1 38. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 38. Defendants
 2 are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
 3 allegations in paragraph 38, and on that basis deny them.

4 39. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 39.

5 40. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 40.

6 41. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 41, except that the entity
 7 TomorrowNow has never had or been known by the name "SAP-TN."

8 42. Defendants deny the allegations of the second sentence of paragraph 42.
 9 Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
 10 remaining allegations in paragraph 42, and on that basis deny them.

11 43. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 43, but aver that as of October 31,
 12 2008, TN ceased operations and is no longer providing third party support in this district or
 13 elsewhere.

14 44. Defendants admit that SAP America is a 100% wholly-owned subsidiary of SAP
 15 AG, that TN is a 100% wholly-owned subsidiary of SAP America, and that the two parent
 16 companies have all the rights and authorities that are commensurate with that 100% ownership.
 17 Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 44.

18 45. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 45.

19 46. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 46.

20 47. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 47.

21 48. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 48.

22 49. Defendants do not contest assignment in this division, but are without knowledge
 23 or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 49 and on
 24 that basis deny them.

25 50. Defendants admit that the group of "Oracle" companies collectively develops,
 26 manufactures, markets, distributes, and services a variety of software products, and has been
 27 granted the certification mentioned, but denies the remaining allegations of paragraph 50,
 28 including the allegation that "Oracle," as defined by Plaintiffs, is a single entity.

1 51. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 51.

2 52. Defendants admit that Plaintiffs' license agreements vary even though many of
3 them have similar content. However, because each license agreement at issue in this case must be
4 considered on its own terms unless it is identical to one or more other agreements, Defendants
5 deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 52.

6 53. Defendants admit that Plaintiffs' license agreements vary even though many of
7 them have similar content. However, because each license agreement at issue in this case must be
8 considered on its own terms unless it is identical to one or more other agreements, Defendants
9 deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 53.

10 54. In response to paragraphs 54-61, Defendants admit that Plaintiffs or other entities
11 purport to create and unilaterally impose new obligations on customers or to modify their existing
12 rights, as set forth in the license agreements with customers, by means of alleged "terms of use"
13 and other "agreements" associated with the websites of Plaintiffs or other entities. Defendants are
14 without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
15 allegations of paragraph 54-61, and on that basis deny them.

16 55. Defendants incorporate by reference their answer to paragraph 54 as their answer
17 to paragraph 55.

18 56. Defendants incorporate by reference their answer to paragraph 54 as their answer
19 to paragraph 56.

20 57. Defendants incorporate by reference their answer to paragraph 54 as their answer
21 to paragraph 57.

22 58. Defendants incorporate by reference their answer to paragraph 54 as their answer
23 to paragraph 58.

24 59. Defendants incorporate by reference their answer to paragraph 54 as their answer
25 to paragraph 59.

26 60. Defendants incorporate by reference their answer to paragraph 54 as their answer
27 to paragraph 60.

28 61. Defendants incorporate by reference their answer to paragraph 54 as their answer

1 to paragraph 61.

2 62. Defendants deny that “Oracle,” as defined by Plaintiffs, acquired PeopleSoft;
 3 according to Plaintiffs’ own documents evidencing the acquisition, an entity called “Oracle
 4 Corporation” (now known as Oracle Systems Corporation (“OSC”) acquired the PeopleSoft
 5 entities. Defendants admit that on or about the date stated that one or more Oracle entities
 6 acquired PeopleSoft entities, that Mr. Knowles testified concerning the then-potential acquisition,
 7 and that after the acquisition, Plaintiffs conducted a well-attended press event. Defendants deny
 8 the remaining allegations of paragraph 62.

9 63. Defendants admit that Mr. Kagermann made public statements similar to those
 10 partially quoted, but otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 63.

11 64. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 64.

12 65. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 65.

13 66. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 66.

14 67. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 67.

15 68. Defendants deny that “Oracle,” as defined by Plaintiffs, acquired PeopleSoft;
 16 according to Plaintiffs’ own documents evidencing the acquisition, an entity then called “Oracle
 17 Corporation” (now known as OSC) acquired the PeopleSoft entities. Defendants admit the
 18 remaining allegations of paragraph 68.

19 69. Defendants admit that SAP purchased all of the outstanding shares of TN, that the
 20 purchase price was publicly disclosed at the time of the acquisition, and that a public statement
 21 similar to that partially quoted was made by an industry analyst, but deny the remaining
 22 allegations of paragraph 69.

23 70. Defendants admit that paragraph 70 contains quotes from various documents, but
 24 deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 70.

25 71. Defendants admit that paragraph 71 contains quotes from various documents, but
 26 deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 71.

27 72. Defendants admit that paragraph 72 contains quotes from various documents, but
 28 deny the remaining allegations of that paragraph.

1 73. In response to paragraph 73, Defendants admit that SAP acquired TN and that
 2 public statements were made similar to those partially quoted. Defendants deny the remaining
 3 allegations of paragraph 73.

4 74. Defendants deny that “Oracle,” as defined by Plaintiffs, acquired PeopleSoft;
 5 according to Plaintiffs’ own documents evidencing the acquisition, an entity called “Oracle
 6 Corporation” (now known as OSC) acquired the PeopleSoft entities. Defendants admit that
 7 public statements were made similar to those partially quoted in paragraph 74. Defendants deny
 8 the remaining allegations of paragraph 74.

9 75. In response to paragraph 75, Defendants admit that public statements were made
 10 similar to those partially quoted in following paragraphs. Defendants deny the remaining
 11 allegations of paragraph 75.

12 76. Defendants admit that the acquisition of TN by SAP was announced on January 19,
 13 2005, and admit that certain public statements were made similar to those partially quoted or
 14 referenced, but otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 76.

15 77. Defendants admit that statements were made similar to those partially quoted or
 16 referenced, but otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 77.

17 78. Defendants admit that statements were made similar to those partially quoted or
 18 referenced, but otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 78.

19 79. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 79.

20 80. Defendants admit that a public statement was made on the topic referenced in the
 21 last sentence of paragraph 80. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 80.

22 81. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 81. Defendants
 23 admit the remaining allegations of paragraph 81.

24 82. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 82. Defendants
 25 admit the remaining allegations of paragraph 82, but note that the Safe Passage program has been
 26 discontinued and that as of October 31, 2008, TN ceased operations and is no longer providing
 27 third party support.

28 83. Defendants admit that public statements similar to those partially quoted or

1 referenced were made in mailed and other advertisements, and admit that TN was a lower-priced
 2 alternative for support for various “Oracle” products, but otherwise deny the allegations of
 3 paragraph 83.

4 84. In response to paragraph 84, Defendants admit that SAP offered TN maintenance
 5 support along with a variety of other products and services. Defendants deny the remaining
 6 allegations of paragraph 84.

7 85. In response to paragraph 86, Defendants admit that public statements were made
 8 similar to those referenced or partially quoted. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of
 9 paragraph 85.

10 86. In response to Paragraph 86, Defendants admit that the public announcements
 11 referenced were made, that public statements were made similar to those partly quoted, and that
 12 TN eventually expanded its support offering to make services available to users of Siebel
 13 products at a price lower than that charged by Plaintiffs. Defendants deny the remaining
 14 allegations of paragraph 86.

15 87. Defendants admit that SAP received reports regarding the implementation of Safe
 16 Passage, had marketing programs with the referenced names, and in certain instances bundled its
 17 software and support services with TN’s maintenance services that were provided on a “zero
 18 dollar” basis. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 87.

19 88. In response to paragraph 88, Defendants admit that Messrs. Kagermann and
 20 Apotheker made public statements similar to those partially quoted, and that SAP and TN sales
 21 personnel would on occasion coordinate sales activities, but otherwise deny the allegations of
 22 paragraph 88.

23 89. Defendants admit the allegations of the second sentence of paragraph 89, but deny
 24 the remaining allegations of paragraph 89.

25 90. Defendants admit that there has been public discussion of TN’s business and
 26 maintenance offering, but otherwise deny the allegations of paragraph 90.

27 91. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 28 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 91, which all relate to Plaintiffs’ alleged states of mind,

1 and on that basis deny them.

2 92. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 92.

3 93. Defendants admit that TN employed an automated downloading tool called
 4 “Titan.” Defendants deny the remaining allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 93.
 5 Because most of the remainder of paragraph 93 refers to the purported level of activity on
 6 Plaintiffs’ customer support website, Defendants lack knowledge, information, or belief sufficient
 7 to admit or deny the allegations of the second, fifth, sixth, and seventh sentences of paragraph 93,
 8 and on that basis deny them. In response to the third sentence of paragraph 93, Defendants admit
 9 that “Oracle” entities permit their customers and their third party service providers to download a
 10 wide array of software and support materials, but deny the remaining allegations of that sentence.
 11 In response to the fourth sentence of paragraph 93, Defendants admit that “Oracle” entities have
 12 spent billions to purchase various companies, but otherwise deny the allegations because they are
 13 without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations.
 14 Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 93.

15 94. Defendants admit the allegations of paragraph 94.

16 95. Defendants admit that customers searching for certain solutions on the Customer
 17 Connection website are asked to click on a button after certain searches to indicate whether the
 18 search result helped solve the customer’s problem. Defendants admit the allegations of the
 19 second sentence of paragraph 95. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to
 20 form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of the last sentence of paragraph 95, and on that
 21 basis deny them. Defendants deny all remaining allegations of paragraph 95.

22 96. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 23 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 96, and on that basis deny them.

24 97. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 25 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 97, and on that basis deny them.

26 98. In response to paragraph 98, Defendants admit that TN, on behalf of its customers,
 27 downloaded numerous materials from Plaintiffs’ support website and that such downloading was
 28 performed from TN’s facilities in Bryan, Texas. Defendants further admit that TN is a subsidiary

1 of SAP America that has in the past provided support services for a variety of software programs,
 2 including those developed by PeopleSoft and JDE. Defendants lack knowledge or information
 3 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations of paragraph 98, and on that
 4 basis deny them.

5 99. Defendants admit that in some instances the Titan download tool or other tools
 6 were used on a 24 hour basis. Defendants deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 99.

7 100. In response to paragraph 100, Defendants admit that TN employees, acting on
 8 behalf of TN's customers, downloaded information from Plaintiffs' support website, and that
 9 TN's employees performed those downloads subject to policies that required that all downloads
 10 be on behalf of customers with current rights to access and download materials and that all
 11 downloads be of materials to which that customer had then-current rights of access. Defendants
 12 admit that the downloads TN performed were on behalf of those who were or were about to
 13 become TN customers, but deny the remaining allegations of the last sentence of paragraph 100.
 14 Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
 15 remaining allegations of paragraph 100, and on that basis deny them.

16 101. In response to paragraph 101, Defendants admit that at least some of the
 17 downloading activity alleged in Plaintiffs' complaint was conducted by TN, on behalf of TN's
 18 customers. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
 19 truth of the remaining allegations of paragraph 101, and on that basis deny them.

20 102. Defendants admit the allegations of the fourth and seventh sentences of paragraph
 21 102, but deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 102.

22 103. Because the allegations in paragraph 103 are not specific to any TN customer,
 23 Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
 24 allegations of paragraph 103, and on that basis deny them. The relevant downloading activities,
 25 maintenance services and contractual arrangements, rights, and responsibilities vary customer by
 26 customer, and must be analyzed on that basis.

27 104. Because the allegations in paragraph 104 are not specific to any TN customer,
 28 Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

1 allegations of paragraph 104, and on that basis deny them. The relevant downloading activities,
 2 maintenance services and contractual arrangements, rights, and responsibilities vary customer by
 3 customer, and must be analyzed on that basis.

4 105. Defendants admit that versions of Oracle's developer license speak for themselves.
 5 Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 105.

6 106. In response to paragraph 106, Defendants admit that the now former TN
 7 employees named in that paragraph are also former employees of either PeopleSoft, JDE or
 8 Siebel, and admit the allegations of the second and fifth sentences of paragraph 106. Defendants
 9 deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 106.

10 107. Defendants admit the allegations of the second sentence of paragraph 107 only
 11 with respect to certain TN customers, but deny all remaining allegations of paragraph 107.

12 108. Defendants deny the allegations of the first and third sentences of paragraph 108.
 13 In response to the allegations of the second sentence of paragraph 108, Defendants admit that
 14 some downloads were performed in rapid succession without real time human review of the
 15 materials being downloaded, but Defendants otherwise deny the allegations of that sentence.

16 109. Defendants admit that certain TN employees thought that at one time the Siebel-
 17 related customer support website went into "failover." Defendants deny the remaining allegations
 18 of paragraph 109.

19 110. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 110.

20 111. By its very terms, paragraph 111 is a general statement and makes no specific
 21 allegations except about Plaintiffs' alleged investigation, all the details of which have not been
 22 shared with Defendants. Defendants admit that the majority of the customers listed in paragraph
 23 107 are former TN customers. As to the remaining allegations of paragraph 111, Defendants are
 24 without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations,
 25 and on that basis deny them. In addition, to the extent paragraph 111 references TN's customers
 26 who are also referenced in paragraphs 112-117, Defendants incorporate their response to those
 27 paragraphs into this response to paragraph 111.

28 112. In response to paragraph 112, Defendants admit the allegations of the first

1 sentence to the extent that Honeywell was referenced on a former version of TN's website.
 2 Defendants further admit that TN downloaded, on Honeywell's behalf, thousands of materials,
 3 and further admit that some of the downloaded materials relate to applications as to which TN's
 4 records do not show Honeywell stated to TN that it was licensed. Defendants are without
 5 knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations of
 6 paragraph 112, and on that basis deny them.

7 113. In response to paragraph 113, Defendants admit the allegations of the first and
 8 second sentences. Defendants further admit that TN, on Merck's behalf and at approximately the
 9 time frames alleged, downloaded thousands of materials, and further admit that some of the
 10 materials downloaded relate to applications as to which TN's records do not show Merck stated to
 11 TN that it was licensed. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a
 12 belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations of paragraph 113, and on that basis deny them.

13 114. In response to paragraph 114, Defendants admit the allegations of the first
 14 sentence to the extent that OCE was referenced on a former version of TN's website. Defendants
 15 further admit that TN, on OCE's behalf and at approximately the time frames alleged,
 16 downloaded thousands of materials, and further admit that some of the materials downloaded
 17 relate to applications as to which TN's records do not show OCE stated to TN that it was licensed.
 18 Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
 19 remaining allegations of paragraph 114, and on that basis deny them.

20 115. In response to paragraph 115, Defendants admit the allegations of the first
 21 sentence. Defendants further admit that TN, on SPX's behalf and at approximately the time
 22 frames alleged, downloaded thousands of materials, and further admit that some of the materials
 23 downloaded relate to applications as to which TN's records do not show SPX stated to TN that it
 24 was licensed. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 25 the truth of the remaining allegations of paragraph 115, and on that basis deny them.

26 116. In response to paragraph 116, Defendants admit the allegations of the first
 27 sentence. Defendants further admit that TN, on Metro Machine's behalf and at approximately the
 28 time frames alleged, downloaded thousands of materials. Defendants are without knowledge or

1 information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations of paragraph
 2 116, and on that basis deny them.

3 117. In response to paragraph 117, Defendants admit the allegations of the first and
 4 second sentences. Defendants further admit that TN, on behalf of Yazaki and at approximately
 5 the time frames alleged, downloaded thousands of materials, and further admit that some of the
 6 materials downloaded relate to applications as to which TN's records do not show Yazaki stated
 7 to TN that it was licensed. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a
 8 belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations of paragraph 117, and on that basis deny them.

9 118. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 118. Defendants
 10 admit that for various customers and over the seven years Plaintiffs are attempting to put at issue
 11 in this case, TN created, maintained, and used some copies of certain local environments at TN's
 12 facilities for the benefit of TN's customers, but otherwise deny the allegations in the second
 13 sentence of paragraph 118. Defendants admit the third sentence of paragraph 118. Defendants
 14 deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 118.

15 119. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of paragraph 119.
 16 Defendants deny the second sentence of paragraph 119. Defendants admit that TN used certain
 17 of its customers' CDs to install certain local environments at TN's facilities, but otherwise deny
 18 the remaining allegations of paragraph 119.

19 120. Defendants admit that TN sometimes used certain local environments at TN's
 20 facilities to create certain additional environments and that paragraph 120 quotes a portion of one
 21 answer to one deposition question. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 120.

22 121. Defendants admit that for various customers and over the seven years Plaintiffs are
 23 attempting to put at issue in this case, TN created, maintained, and used some copies of certain
 24 local environments at TN's facilities for the benefit of certain TN customers, that certain of those
 25 environments were referred to internally as "generic," and that TN updated certain of those
 26 environments with certain Software and Support Materials received from, or downloaded on
 27 behalf of, certain customers. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 121.

28 122. Defendants admit that for various customers and over the seven years Plaintiffs are

1 attempting to put at issue in this case, TN created, maintained, and used some copies of certain
 2 local environments at TN's facilities for the benefit of certain TN customers, that certain of those
 3 environments were referred to internally as "generic," that TN updated certain of those
 4 environments with certain Software and Support Materials received from, or downloaded on
 5 behalf of, certain customers, and that TN used certain of those environments to train TN's
 6 employees. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 122.

7 123. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 123.

8 124. Defendants admit that TN used Oracle database software to help support certain
 9 TN customers that themselves used Oracle database software. Defendants deny the remaining
 10 allegations of paragraph 124.

11 125. Defendants admit that as of October 31, 2008, TN ceased operations and is no
 12 longer providing third party support. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph
 13 125.

14 126. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 15 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 126 concerning Plaintiffs' alleged copyrighted materials,
 16 and on that basis deny such allegations. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph
 17 126.

18 127. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 19 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 127, and on that basis deny them.

20 128. In response to the allegations of paragraph 128, Defendants are without knowledge
 21 or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations concerning any
 22 Plaintiff's purported interest in or the actual copyrightability of the works at issue, and on that
 23 basis deny all such allegations. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 128.

24 129. In response to paragraph 129, Defendants admit that OIC has purported to register
 25 copyrights for the items listed in paragraph 129, that TN made the specific downloads listed, and
 26 that TN's records do not reflect that the TN customers listed in paragraph 129 stated to TN that
 27 they were licensed to such materials. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient
 28 to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations of paragraph 129, and on that basis

1 deny them.

2 130. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 3 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 130, and on that basis deny them.

4 131. In response to paragraph 131, Defendants deny the allegations of the first sentence.
 5 Defendants admit the allegations of the third sentence. Defendants are without knowledge or
 6 information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the second and fourth sentences, and on
 7 that basis deny them. Defendants further aver that Plaintiffs' "DST Solution" is not software
 8 code or a "solution" for any specific customer but, rather, made up entirely of generally available
 9 information regarding how to adjust certain hardware and software settings to address the one-
 10 time change required for the lengthening of Daylight Savings Time.

11 132. In response to paragraph 132, Defendants are without knowledge or information
 12 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of the first, second, fourth, and fifth
 13 sentences, and on that basis deny them. Defendants admit that certain portions of TN's
 14 PeopleSoft Daylight Savings Time solution are substantially similar and in some instances
 15 identical to Plaintiffs' DST Solution. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph
 16 132. Defendants further aver that while the TN employee that was given primary responsibility
 17 for drafting TN's PeopleSoft Daylight Savings Time solution referred to Plaintiffs' "DST
 18 Solution" during the course of preparing TN's PeopleSoft Daylight Savings Time solution, TN
 19 also conducted its own independent research.

20 133. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 21 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 133, and on that basis deny them.

22 134. Defendants admit that TN has delivered thousands of fixes and numerous tax and
 23 regulatory updates to TN's customers, and that paragraph 134 quotes various documents, but
 24 deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 134.

25 135. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 135.

26 136. Defendants deny the first sentence of paragraph 136. Defendants admit that in
 27 2005, TN updated its policies to require downloads to be made and maintained on a customer-
 28 specific basis. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 136.

1 137. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 137.

2 138. Defendants admit that paragraph 138 partially quotes various documents; however,
3 Defendants' admission does not extend to the bracketed summaries within the quotes that are
4 inserted by Plaintiffs. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 138.

5 139. Defendants admit that paragraph 139 partially quotes various documents; however,
6 Defendants' admission does not extend to the bracketed summaries within the quotes that are
7 inserted by Plaintiffs. Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 139.

8 140. Defendants admit that paragraph 140 partially quotes various documents.
9 Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 140.

10 141. Defendants admit that paragraph 141 partially quotes various documents.
11 Defendants deny the remaining allegations of paragraph 141.

12 142. Defendants deny the allegations of the first sentence of paragraph 142, admit that
13 the remainder of the paragraph partially quotes several documents, but deny the remaining
14 allegations of paragraph 142.

15 143. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 143.

16 144. Defendants deny the allegations of the first and last sentences of paragraph 144,
17 but admit the remaining allegations of paragraph 144.

18 145. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 145.

19 146. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 146.

20 147. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 147.

21 148. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 148.

22 149. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 149.

23 150. Defendants deny the allegations of the first and last sentences of paragraph 150,
24 but admit the remaining allegations of paragraph 150.

25 151. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 151.

26 152. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 152.

27 153. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 153.

28 154. In response to paragraph 154, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set

1 forth herein, their responses to the preceding paragraphs 1 through 153.

2 155. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
3 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 155, and on that basis deny them.

4 156. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
5 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 156, and on that basis deny them.

6 157. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
7 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 157, and on that basis deny them.

8 158. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 158.

9 159. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
10 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 159, and on that basis deny them.

11 160. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
12 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 160, and on that basis deny them.

13 161. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 161.

14 162. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 162.

15 163. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 163.

16 164. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 164.

17 165. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 165.

18 166. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 166.

19 167. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 167.

20 168. In response to paragraph 168, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
21 forth herein, their responses to the preceding paragraphs 1 through 167.

22 169. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 169.

23 170. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 170.

24 171. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 171.

25 172. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 172.

26 173. Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the
27 truth of the allegations in paragraph 173, and on that basis deny them.

28 174. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 174.

1 175. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 175.

2 176. In response to paragraph 176, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
3 forth herein, their responses to preceding paragraphs 1 through 125, 134 through 153, and 169
4 through 175.

5 177. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 177.

6 178. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 178.

7 179. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 179.

8 180. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 180.

9 181. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
10 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 181, and on that basis deny them.

11 182. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 182.

12 183. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 183.

13 184. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 184.

14 185. In response to paragraph 185, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
15 forth herein, their responses to preceding paragraphs 1 through 125, 134 through 153, and 169
16 through 184. As Plaintiffs admitted in responding to Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, and as
17 ordered in the Court's December 15, 2008 Order Granting Motion to Dismiss in Part and Denying
18 It in Part (D.I. 224), Plaintiffs' claim for breach of contract is preempted by the Copyright Act to
19 the extent it is based on alleged copyright infringement. Defendants' answer to Plaintiffs'
20 broadly pled claim for breach of contract is in no way a waiver of the defense of preemption.

21 186. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 186.

22 187. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
23 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 187, and on that basis deny them.

24 188. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 188.

25 189. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 189.

26 190. In response to paragraph 190, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
27 forth herein, their responses to preceding paragraphs 1 through 125, 134 through 153, and 169
28 through 189. As Plaintiffs admitted in responding to Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, and as

1 ordered in the Court's December 15, 2008 Order Granting Motion to Dismiss in Part and Denying
 2 It in Part (D.I. 224), Plaintiffs' claim for intentional interference with prospective economic
 3 advantage is preempted by the Copyright Act to the extent it is based on alleged copyright
 4 infringement. Defendants' answer to Plaintiffs' broadly pled claim for intentional interference
 5 with prospective economic advantage is in no way a waiver of the defense of preemption.

6 191. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 7 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 191, and on that basis deny them. Defendants further
 8 aver that the downloading and other activities alleged in Plaintiffs' complaint take place on behalf
 9 of "Oracle" users who have made the voluntary choice to: (a) have TN, on their behalf, obtain
 10 materials from Plaintiffs' support website that those TN's customers are entitled to obtain from
 11 Plaintiffs before their maintenance end date; (b) terminate "Oracle" maintenance and thus any
 12 further payment obligation to Plaintiffs; and/or (c) have TN provide maintenance support for the
 13 "Oracle" software for which TN's customers are licensed to use after their "Oracle" maintenance
 14 end date.

15 192. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 16 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 192, and on that basis deny them. Defendants further
 17 aver that the downloading and other activities alleged in Plaintiffs' complaint take place on behalf
 18 of "Oracle" users who have already expressed, if not acted on, their desire to terminate "Oracle"
 19 maintenance and thereby terminate any further payment obligation to "Oracle."

20 193. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 193.

21 194. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 194.

22 195. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 195.

23 196. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 196.

24 197. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 197.

25 198. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 198.

26 199. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 199.

27 200. In response to paragraph 200, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
 28 forth herein, their responses to preceding paragraphs 1 through 125, 134 through 153, and 169

1 through 199. As Plaintiffs admitted in responding to Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, and as
 2 ordered in the Court's December 15, 2008 Order Granting Motion to Dismiss in Part and Denying
 3 It in Part (D.I. 224), Plaintiffs' claim for negligent interference with prospective economic
 4 advantage is preempted by the Copyright Act to the extent it is based on alleged copyright
 5 infringement. Defendants' answer to Plaintiffs' broadly pled claim for negligent interference
 6 with prospective economic advantage is in no way a waiver of the defense of preemption.

7 201. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 201. Defendants further aver that
 8 the downloading and other activities alleged in Plaintiffs' complaint take place on behalf of
 9 "Oracle" users who have already expressed, if not acted on, their desire to terminate "Oracle"
 10 maintenance and thereby terminate any further payment obligation to "Oracle."

11 202. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 202. Defendants further aver that
 12 the downloading and other activities alleged in Plaintiffs' complaint take place on behalf of
 13 "Oracle" users who have already expressed, if not acted on, their desire to terminate "Oracle"
 14 maintenance and thereby terminate any further payment obligation to "Oracle."

15 203. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 203.

16 204. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 204.

17 205. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 205.

18 206. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 206.

19 207. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 207.

20 208. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 208.

21 209. In response to paragraph 209, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
 22 forth herein, their responses to preceding paragraphs 1 through 125, 134 through 153, and 169
 23 through 208.

24 210. As Plaintiffs admitted in responding to Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, and as
 25 ordered in the Court's December 15, 2008 Order Granting Motion to Dismiss in Part and Denying
 26 It in Part (D.I. 224), Plaintiffs' claim for unfair competition is preempted by the Copyright Act to
 27 the extent it is based on alleged copyright infringement. For this reason, no response is required
 28 to the allegations in paragraph 210 regarding breach of contract or interference with business

1 relationships, to the extent these allegations are based on alleged "use," "taking," or "copying" of
 2 the Software and Support Materials, which in turn are based on alleged copyright infringement
 3 and preempted by the Copyright Act. Without waiver of any defense of preemption or otherwise,
 4 Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 210.

5 211. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 211.

6 212. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 212.

7 213. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 213.

8 214. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 214.

9 215. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 215.

10 216. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 216

11 217. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 217.

12 218. In response to paragraph 218, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
 13 forth herein, their responses to preceding paragraphs 1 through 125, 134 through 153, and 169
 14 through 217.

15 219. Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to
 16 the truth of the allegations of paragraph 219, and on that basis deny them.

17 220. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 220.

18 221. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 221.

19 222. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 222.

20 223. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 223.

21 224. In response to paragraph 224, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
 22 forth herein, their responses to preceding paragraphs 1 through 125, 134 through 153, and 169
 23 through 223.

24 225. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 225.

25 226. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 226.

26 227. In response to paragraph 227, Defendants incorporate by reference, as if fully set
 27 forth herein, their responses to preceding paragraphs 1 through 125, 134 through 153, and 169
 28 through 226.

1 228. As Plaintiffs admitted in responding to Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, and as
2 ordered in the Court's December 15, 2008 Order Granting Motion to Dismiss in Part and Denying
3 It in Part (D.I. 224), Plaintiffs' claim for an accounting is preempted by the Copyright Act to the
4 extent it is based on alleged copyright infringement. For this reason, no response is required to
5 the allegations in paragraph 228 regarding breach of contract, interference with prospective
6 economic advantage, and "taking commercial advantage" of the Software and Support Materials,
7 to the extent these allegations are based on alleged "use," "taking," or "copying" of the Software
8 and Support Materials, which in turn are based on alleged copyright infringement and preempted
9 by the Copyright Act. Without waiver of any defense of preemption or otherwise, Defendants
10 deny the allegations of paragraph 228.

11 || 229. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 229.

12 || 230. Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 230.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

14 As and for affirmative defenses to the claims in Plaintiffs' Fourth Amended Complaint,
15 and based on the knowledge and information available to them to date, Defendants are informed
16 and believe and based thereon allege as follows:

FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

18 1. One or more of the copyright registrations that are allegedly infringed by
19 Defendants are invalid for failure to comply with the requirements for copyrightable subject
20 matter set forth in 17 U.S.C. § 102.

SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

22 2. Defendants' use of Plaintiffs' copyrighted material is lawful use based on
23 agreements between Plaintiffs and their customers and/or former customers.

THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

25 3. Plaintiffs consented to Defendants' use of Plaintiffs' copyrighted material under
26 agreements between the Plaintiffs and their customers and/or former customers.

FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

28 4. Plaintiffs' claims for copyright infringement are barred by the doctrine of

1 copyright misuse, as Plaintiffs' initiation of the instant suit is an attempt to secure an exclusive
 2 right to the maintenance of Plaintiffs' software.

3 **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

4 5. One or more of Plaintiffs' claims for statutory damages and attorneys' fees under
 5 17 U.S.C. § 504 are barred because some, if not all, of Plaintiffs' copyright registrations were not
 6 made within three months after the first publication of the allegedly infringing works, as required
 7 by 17 U.S.C. § 412.

8 **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

9 6. Plaintiffs are not entitled to injunctive relief because any alleged injury to
 10 Plaintiffs is not immediate or irreparable, and Plaintiffs have an adequate remedy at law.

11 **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

12 7. Plaintiffs' claims for violations of the Computer Fraud and Abuse Act are barred
 13 based on agreements between Plaintiffs and their customers and/or former customers.

14 **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

15 8. Plaintiffs' claims for negligent and intentional interference with prospective
 16 economic advantage are barred because Defendants' actions were privileged because they were
 17 taken in a good faith effort to compete with the plaintiff and/or Defendants had an equal or
 18 superior interest in the subject matter of the prospective economic advantage.

19 **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

20 9. Plaintiffs' claims for negligent and intentional interference with prospective
 21 economic advantage are barred because Defendants' actions were reasonable steps to protect
 22 Defendants' own legal rights, including Defendants' own contractual rights and other intangible
 23 business interests.

24 **TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

25 10. Plaintiffs' claim for trespass to chattels is barred because Plaintiffs implicitly
 26 consented to Defendants' conduct.

27 **ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

28 11. Plaintiffs' claims for breach of contract, intentional and negligent interference with

economic advantage, unfair competition, and an accounting are preempted by the Copyright Act.

TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

12. Plaintiffs' claims for copyright infringement are barred by the doctrine of laches.

THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

13. Plaintiffs' claims for copyright infringement are barred by the doctrines of waiver and estoppel.

FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

14. Defendants are not parties to the asserted contracts, and thus cannot have breached them.

FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

15. Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part by the applicable statutes of limitations.

SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

16. Plaintiffs' claims for damages are barred because and to the extent that Plaintiffs failed to take reasonable steps to mitigate their alleged damages.

Defendants reserve all affirmative defenses under Rule 8(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and any other defense, at law or in equity, that may be available now or may become available in the future based on ongoing discovery or investigation in this case.

PRAAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Defendants respectfully pray that this Court:

- A. Dismiss Plaintiffs' Fourth Amended Complaint and all claims therein;
- B. Deny Plaintiffs' request for preliminary and permanent injunctive relief;
- C. Grant Defendants their reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of this action; and
- D. Grant Defendants such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Defendants hereby demand a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

Dated: August 26, 2009

JONES DAY

By: /s/ Tharan Gregory Lanier
Tharan Gregory Lanier

Counsel for Defendants
SAP AG, SAP AMERICA, INC., and
TOMORROWNOW, INC.